IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

| JAMES MAXENIER | * | es x |
|---|---------|--|
| 111 White Plains Road | | |
| Bronxville, New York 10708 | * | |
| Plaintiff, | * | Case No. |
| v. | * | Removed from the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, Maryland |
| | * | Case No. <u>24-C-20-005114</u> |
| NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER CORPORATION | * | |
| 1 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Fifth Floor, Office 553 | * | |
| Washington, DC 20002 | * | |
| | * | |
| Defendant. | | |
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Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. sections 1331, 1349, and 1441(a), National Railroad Passenger Corporation (hereinafter "Defendant" or "Amtrak"), by its undersigned counsel, hereby notices the removal of this action to the United States District Court for the District of Maryland. As grounds for this removal, Amtrak states as follows:

- 1. On or about November 14, 2020, Plaintiff, James Maxenier ("Plaintiff") commenced this action against Defendant by filing a Complaint in the Circuit Court for Baltimore City, Maryland. Plaintiff's Complaint was assigned Case No. 24-C-20-005514 (hereinafter, the "State Court Action").
- 2. Defendant Amtrak was served a copy of the Summons and Complaint on or about January 27, 2021.

- 3. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. section 1349, "[t]he district courts shall not have jurisdiction of any civil action by or against any corporation upon the ground that it was incorporated by or under an Act of Congress, unless the United States is the owner of more than one-half of its capital stock." (Emphasis added.) As Amtrak was created by an Act of Congress¹ and a majority of the capital stock of Amtrak is owned by the United States,2 the federal courts have subject matter jurisdiction over any action involving Amtrak, assuming the procedural requirements for removal have been followed. Aliotta v. National Railroad Passenger Corp., 315 F.3d 756, 758 n.1 (7th Cir. 2003) (explaining that pursuant to 28 U.S.C. sections 1331 and 1349, "federal courts have jurisdiction over all cases involving Amtrak, regardless of the cause of action"); Maryland Transit Admin. v. AMTRAK, 372 F. Supp. 2d 478, 479 n.2 (D. Md. 2005) (noting that, as Amtrak was organized under the Rail Passenger Act of 1970 and as the United States owns more than half its stock, subject matter jurisdiction was proper under 28 U.S.C. sections 1331 and 1349); Estate of Wright v. Illinois Central Railroad, 831 F. Supp. 574, 574 (S.D. Miss. 1993) (denying motion to remand; noting that Amtrak was created by an Act of Congress and that the United States owns greater than fifty percent of Amtrak's capital stock).
- .4. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. section 1441 (a), any civil action over which the federal courts have original jurisdiction, but which is brought in state court, may be removed to the district court of the United States that embraces the place where such action is pending. This removal is to the District Court of the United States of Maryland, the jurisdiction where the State Court Action is pending.

Amtrak was created by the Rail Passenger Services Act of 1970. See 49 U.S.C. § 24101 et seq.

The United States government, through its Department of Transportation, owns all of Amtrak's issued and outstanding preferred stock. *See* National Railroad Passenger Corporation and Subsidiaries Consolidated Financial Statements at Note 2.

5. This Notice of Removal is being filed within 30 days after Amtrak was served

with a summons and complaint in this action. Accordingly, this Notice of Removal is timely

filed pursuant to 28 U.S.C. section 1446 (b).

Amtrak is the only defendant in this action and consents to this removal. 6.

7. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. section 1446 (a), a true and legible copy of all process,

pleadings, and orders served in the State Court Action as of this date are attached hereto as

Exhibit A.

A Notice of Filing of Notice of Removal, attaching a copy of this Notice of 8.

Removal, is being filed on this date with the Clerk of the Circuit Court of Maryland for

Baltimore City, and is being served on Plaintiff's counsel as required by 28 U.S.C. Section 1446

(d). A copy (without attachments) of the Notice of Filing of Notice of Removal filed in the State

Court Action is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

WHEREFORE, Defendant National Railroad Passenger Corporation respectfully requests

that this Notice of Removal be accepted and that the State Court Action be removed to the

United States District Court of Maryland.

Dated: February 24, 2021

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Ifeanyi O. Ezeigbo

J. Christopher Nosher, Esq. (No. 28825)

Ifeanyi O. Ezeigbo, Esq. (No. 20658)

Kiernan Trebach LLP

One Park Place, Suite 425

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Telephone: (443) 263-2800

Facsimile: (443) 263-2935

Email: cnosher@kiernantrebach.com

Email: iezeigbo@kiernantrebach.com

Counsel for Defendant

National Railroad Passenger Corporation

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| Washington, DC 20002 | * | | | |
| | * | | | |
| Defendant. | | | | |
| | * | | | |
| ******************** | | | | |
| CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE | | | | |

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 24th day of February 2021, a copy of the foregoing Notice of Removal, which was filed electronically in this case on this 24th day of February 2021, and was sent via First-Class mail, postage prepaid, to:

Richard P. Seitz, Esq. Law Offices of Peter G. Angelos 100 N. Charles St. Baltimore, Maryland 21202 (410) 649-2000 rseitz@lawpga.com

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/s/ Ifeanyi O. Ezeigbo

J. Christopher Nosher, Esq. (No. 28825) Ifeanyi O. Ezeigbo, Esq. (No. 20658) Kiernan Trebach LLP One Park Place, Suite 425 Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Telephone: (443) 263-2800 Facsimile: (443) 263-2935

Email: cnosher@kiernantrebach.com Email: iezeigbo@kiernantrebach.com

Counsel for Defendant, National Railroad Passenger Corporation